Capital Delivery Programmatic and Project-level Workplan Q1 2025 Update

Board of Directors 2/27/2025



Today's Agenda

- Cost workplan update
 - Programmatic opportunities
 - Project opportunities
- Next steps

475+ opportunities are in progress





Cost Opportunity Workplan Update

Quarterly updates to Board



Per Motion No. M2024-59

Develop a workplan on the programmatic, financial, and project level measures and opportunities the agency will pursue to improve the agency's financial situation and move WSLE through design to inform a financially sound project to be baselined, including timelines and scale of potential benefits for each measure, and whether each measure is WSLE-specific or applies broadly to future projects.



Cost Workplan

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Tools, reporting, and training in place

Dashboards and Reporting Real time data by program and project

 Processes / Tools
 New tool to track and manage all opportunities

Training All project teams trained on tools, processes and target savings

NDTRANSIT	SharePoint		✓ Search this list			<u>ସ</u>		
ST3 Cost S	Savings Workplan					Pri	ivate group 🔺 Following 🙁 3 members	
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ity Register Da	Name Off-Site Construction, Fab, & A	Name Indirect Cost Reductions	Name Streamline ST Requirements	Name OCIP for ST3	Name Collaborative delivery	Name Contract packaging and delive	Name Target value design	
15	Measure Objective	Measure Objective	Measure Objective	Measure Objective	Measure Objective	Measure Objective	Measure Objective Reduce Cost	
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ts	Construction Efficiencies	Indirects	Indirects	Construction Efficiencies	Market Conditions	Market Conditions	Design Optimization	
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sic SharePoint	PRG-9	PRG-10	PRG-11	PRG-12	PRG-13	PRG-14	PRG-15	
	Name	Name	Name	Name	Name	Name	Name	
	Betterments (Third Party)	Third Party MOUs	Procurement Competition	Site Data Acquisition	Station Kit of Parts	Owner Furnished Items	Pre-negotiated construction e	
	Measure Objective Reduce Cost	Measure Objective Improve Efficiency, Reduce Sc	Measure Objective Reduce Cost	Measure Objective Reduce Schedule, Risk	Measure Objective Reduce Cost	Measure Objective Reduce cost	Measure Objective Reduce Cost	
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	Cost Sharing/Integrated Devel	Contract Risk Sharing with Con	Permitting Strategy	Environmental Process	Owners Reserve Establishment	Delegation of Authority	Concrete Batch Plant Ownership	
	Measure Objective	Measure Objective	Measure Objective	Measure Objective	Measure Objective	Measure Objective	Measure Objective	
	Reduce Cost	Reduce Schedule, Cost	Reduce Schedule	Reduce Schedule	Reduce Risk	Reduce Schedule, Cost	Reduce Cost	
	Measure Target Area	Measure Target Area	Measure Target Area	Measure Target Area	Measure Target Area	Measure Target Area	Measure Target Area	
	Warker Conditions	Market Conditions	indirects	mullects	Market Conditions	Market Conditions	construction Enciencies	

Programmatic register tracks opportunities as they move through the assessment and implementation process



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Programmatic opportunities

Programmatic

94 programmatic opportunities under development





Programmatic Opportunity Workplan

19% of the measures are ranked as high benefit

60 50 50 Number of Measures 40 33 30 20 10 5* 3 0 0 Step 4: Step 1: Step 2: Step 3: Step 5: Step 6: Benefits Closed Implementation Feasibility **New Measure** Implementation Monitoring Planning Assessment := . — Identify Decision¹ made Decision¹ made Ongoing measure opportunity whether to conduct to implement the management and measure a feasibility measure decision¹ making assessment





Programmatic

Programmatic Opportunities (partial list)

Example Opportunities (High Likelihood)



Design Optimization Station Optimization



Market Conditions ST Delegated Authority



Indirects Streamline Commissioning and Handover



Market Conditions Implement Owner Controlled Insurance Program (OCIP)

Name	Measure Target Area	Benefit Ranking	Likelinood Ranking	Measure Implementation Status
Streamline ST Requirements	Indirects	High	High	Step 1a: New Measure
Rebalancing Project Teams	Indirects	High	High	Step 1a: New Measure
Efficient Final Commissioning/Handover (ATO) Process	Indirects	High	High	Step 1a: New Measure
Dff-Site Construction, Fab, & Assembly	Construction Efficiencies	High	High	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
DCIP for ST3	Market Conditions	High	High	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Collaborative delivery	Market Conditions	High	High	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Contract Risk Sharing with Contractors	Market Conditions	High	High	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
/ATOCs	Indirects	High	High	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
PMIS Tool	Indirects	High	High	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Project Charging only by CDD	Indirects	High	High	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Delegation of Authority	Market Conditions	High	High	Step 2b: Feasibility Assessment - In Progres
Station Programming Review	Design Optimization	High	High	Step 6: Closed
Adapt ST standards requirements to align with industry benchmarks / best	Design Optimization	High	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
ractices	5 1	5		1
Station Programing Review	Design Optimization	Hiah	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Station headhouses in public ROW/spaces	Design Optimization	High	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Detimize platform width	Design Optimization	High	Medium	Step 2b' Feasibility Assessment - In Progres
Itility Service Level Agreements	Market Conditions	High	Medium	Step 3: Measure implementation planning
Permitting Strategy	Indirects	High	Low	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
DA/OC Assessment	Indirects	Medium	High	Step 1a: New Measure
SOGR estimates	Design Optimization	Medium	High	Step 1a: New Measure
ndirect Cost Reductions	Indirects	Medium	High	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Rite Data Acquisition	Design Optimization	Medium	High	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
unalize alternative parking garage delivery, methods		Medium	High	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Digital Twin		Medium	High	Step 2a. Teasibility Assessment - Flaimed
Poport Consolidation		Medium	Medium	Step 0. Closed
	Indirects	Medium	Medium	Step 1a. New Measure
NSK Dased Estimating	Indirects	Medium	Medium	Step 1a: New Measure
umback Operations	Design Optimization		Ne dium	Step 1a: New Measure
	Design Optimization		Ne dium	Step 1a: New Measure
arget value design	Design Optimization	Iviedium	Iviedium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
nird Party MOUS	Indirects	Medium	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
	Market Conditions	Iviedium	Iviedium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Station Kit of Parts	Design Optimization	Medium	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Dwner Furnished Items	Market Conditions	Medium	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Pre-negotiated construction equipment/material Costs	Market Conditions	Medium	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Invironmental Process	Indirects	Medium	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
easing Property vs Acquiring	Right of Way	Medium	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
UII ROW Acquisition design improvements	Right of Way	Medium	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Off Site Commissioning	Market Conditions	Medium	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Inhanced use of Design Technologies	Construction Efficiencies	Medium	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
nfrastructure Design	Design Optimization	Medium	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Optimize use of public restrooms where needed	Design Optimization	Medium	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Optimize use of bike parking rooms	Design Optimization	Medium	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Rail Systems Kit of Parts	Design Optimization	Medium	Medium	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
arge Contract Splitting	Market Conditions	Medium	Medium	Step 6: Closed
Betterments (Third Party)	Indirects	Medium	Low	Step 1a: New Measure
Cost of Federal vs Non-Federal Work	Indirects	Medium	Low	Step 1a: New Measure
Dptimize platform lengths	Design Optimization	Medium	Low	Step 1b: On Hold
Cost Sharing/Integrated Development	Market Conditions	Medium	Low	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Owners Reserve Establishment	Market Conditions	Medium	Low	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
unnel Boring Machine Ownership	Market Conditions	Medium	Low	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Commodities	Market Conditions	Medium	Low	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Jse side platforms where deemed necessary	Design Optimization	Medium	Low	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Add turnstiles/faregates	Design Optimization	Medium	Low	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Platform Edge Doors	Design Optimization	Medium	Low	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
Concrete Batch Plant Ownership	Construction Efficiencies	Medium	Low	Step 2b: Feasibility Assessment - In Progres
Pontroat pool/aging and dolivery strategy	Market Conditions	Low	High	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned

Programmatic Opportunity Example #1 Design Optimization

Station Optimization

Seven station standard prototypes have been developed to address varying stations conditions across WSLE, BLE, EVLE and TDLE.

- Stations make up ~15% construction costs.
- Stations currently represent approximately 18% of WSLE total costs.

Benefits

- Reduce upfront costs (i.e. design)
- Potential for bulk purchase of materials
- **Construction efficiency:** Potential for off-site construction and modular construction
- Consistent passenger experience



Programmatic Opportunity Example #2 Market Conditions

Sound Transit Delegated Authority

Recommendation by the Board and the TAG to push appropriate decision making to staff

Improve delegation of authority through:

- Consistent application of authorization thresholds
- Policy predicated on project centric budget and contingency management

Return to the board with more information in 2025

Benefits

- View of performance at the project level
- Reduces contractor markup (risk of delayed decisions)
- Clear accountability to staff
- Supports efficient issue resolution
- Ability to meet **prompt payment** goals



Programmatic Opportunity Example #3 Indirects

Streamline Commissioning and Handover

Increase efficiency and speed to reduce pre-revenue phase

- Automating fabrication
- Using simulators for driver training and integration testing to prepare before operations begin
- Off-site commissioning such as a test lab

Benefits

- Schedule benefits: reduce prerevenue operational period.
- **Minimize site impacts** by maximizing off-site testing and training.
- Streamline processes and training across projects



Programmatic Opportunity Example #4 Market Conditions

Implement Owner Controlled Insurance Program (OCIP)

Implement an OCIP for ST3 to cover General Liability including builder risk, pollution liability and professional liability

Benefits

- **Cost benefits:** Potential saving for ST3 on large projects.
- Business Benefit: Allows greater participation by disadvantaged businesses.
- Attract subcontractors to pursue ST projects.





Project opportunities

385 project opportunities under development







Project Opportunity Workplan

10% of the measures are ranked as high benefit



Project-wide Opportunity Progress



WSLE Project Workplan Opportunities

Three example opportunities with target savings of \$290M - \$365M

Example Opportunities (Partial list)



H	Design Optimiz Aerial Guide Foundation Ground Opt
Gasterin IE	Ground Opt

Design Optimiz SODO Static Optimization

S	Measure Name	Measure Target Area	Benefit Ranking	Likelihood Ranking	Measure Priority	Measure Implementation Status
	W200 Span Optimization and Adopting of pre-cast segmental guideway construction.	Construction Efficiencies	High	High	P2 (High)	Step 6: Closed
	Aerial Guideway Foundations Optimization	Design Optimization	Medium	High	P2 (High)	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
	Pre-Cast Segmental Superstruction on Duwamish Cable Stayed Bridge	Construction Efficiencies	Medium	High	P3 (Medium)	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
	Pre-Cast Segmental Superstruction on Duwamish Cable Stayed Bridge	Construction Efficiencies	Medium	High	P3 (Medium)	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
	Raise track top of rail at AJS	Construction Efficiencies	Medium	Medium	P3 (Medium)	Step 1: New Measure
fficiencies	Optimized Aerial Guideway Alignment	Design Optimization	Medium	Medium	P3 (Medium)	Step 1: New Measure
ewav	SODO Station Optimization	Design Optimization	Medium	Medium	P3 (Medium)	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
	Alaska Junction - SW Hudson Ventilation and TPSS O	Design Optimization	Medium	Medium	P3 (Medium)	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
n	LRV Storage Track Delridge vs Alaska	Design Optimization	Medium	Low	P4 (Low)	Step 1: New Measure
	Tunnel Portal Optimization Avalon	Design Optimization	Medium	Low	P4 (Low)	Step 1: New Measure
	Duwamish Cable Stay with Steel Modular Deck	Construction Efficiencies	Medium	Low	P3 (Medium)	Step 1: New Measure
	Station Prototype Application	Design Optimization	Medium	Low	P2 (High)	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
ation	Delridge Side Platform Configuration	Construction Efficiencies	Medium	Low	P4 (Low)	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
014/21/	SODO Station Foundation Optimization	Construction Effiencies	Medium	Low	P3 (Medium)	Step 2b: Feasibility Assessment - In Progress
eway	Cut and Cover Station Size Reduction (Alaska Junction)	Design Optimization	Medium	Low	P3 (Medium)	Step 6: Closed
and	Stations Study	Design Optimization	Low	High	P2 (High)	Step 1: New Measure
imization	Real Estate optimization	Right of Way	Low	Medium	P3 (Medium)	Step 1: New Measure
	Plaza Structure Removal at Delridge	Design Optimization	Low	Medium	P3 (Medium)	Step 1: New Measure
	Duwamish Cable Stay with Diamond Pylon	Construction Efficiencies	Low	Medium	P3 (Medium)	Step 1: New Measure
	Pylon Foundation Optimization	Construction Efficiencies	Low	Medium	P2 (High)	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
ation	Alaska Junction No 8 vs No 10	Design Optimization	Low	Medium	P3 (Medium)	Step 2a: Feasibility Assessment - Planned
0.0	Alaska Junction Entrance Consolidation	Design Optimization	Low	Low	P4 (Low)	Step 1: New Measure
on	SODO Station - Single Island platform	Design Optimization	Low	Low	P3 (Medium)	Step 1: New Measure
n	Reduced central platform width	Construction Efficiencies	Low	Low	P1 (Critical)	Step 1: New Measure
	Delridge Station Optimization	Construction Efficiencies	Low	Low	P1 (Critical)	Step 2b: Feasibility Assessment - In Progress
	Avalon Station Optimization	Construction Efficiencies	Low	Low	P1 (Critical)	Step 2b: Feasibility Assessment - In Progress
	Alaska Junction Station Optimization	Construction Efficiencies	Low	Low	P1 (Critical)	Step 2b: Feasibility Assessment - In Progress



WSLE opportunities over the project timeline

	PLANNING	DESIGN VALIDATION	DESIGN DEVELOPMENT	CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS	PROCUREMENT	CONSTRUCTION	SERVICE STARTS	
	 Alternatives Development Environmental Review Plan to budget Cost estimate validation 	 Design Optimization: confirm value engineering opportunities Define ROW acquisition strategy Award civil design contract 	 Implement design optimizations Advance ROW Acquisitions Explore funding and financial capacity Enter FTA EPD program 	 Design optimizations incorporated and priced by contractors Establish project baseline at approx. 80% design 	• Procure construction contracts	 Reduce cost through programmatic efficiencies Efficient decisions - exercise delegation of authority at the project level 	 Substantial Completion Training Asset Transfer and Management 	
	 Project to be Built Record of Decision Prelim value engineering and program strategies list 	 Value engineering opportunities confirmed Present work plan and potential decisions to board 	 Contractor on board for collaborative delivery contracts Board approval - EPD funding 	 Compete design phase Baseline project 	• Board consider action for construction	• Effective use of contingencies and allowances (risk)	Construction closeout	

Programmatic and project opportunities implemented across each project phase and activity



WSLE opportunities during design validation

WE ARE HERE

PLANNING	DESIGN VALIDATION	GN DEVELOPMENT				
 Alternatives Development Environmental Review Plan to budget Cost estimate validation Building and vett value engineering list for next phase Define ROW acquisition strate 	ACTIVITIES Design Optimizations confirm value engineering opportunities Award civil design contract Begin ROW acquisition process	ment design izations nce ROW sitions re funding and cial capacity FTA EPD am	 Design optimizations incorporated and priced by contractors Establish project baseline at approx. 80% design 	• Procure construction contracts	 Reduce cost through programmatic efficiencies Efficient decisions - exercise delegation of authority at the project level 	 Substantial Completion Training Asset Transfer and Management
 Project to be Buil Record of Decision Prelim value engineering and program strategies list 	Present workplan and potential decisions to board	ractor on board for porative delivery acts Board approval - EPD unding	 Compete design phase Baseline project 	• Board consider action for construction	• Effective use of contingencies and allowances (risk)	Construction closeout



WSLE opportunity example: Design Optimization





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WSLE Workplan Example 1 Construction Efficiencies Aerial Guideway Optimization

Revises the longer spans and cast-in-place concrete construction methodology in the PE design by using precast segmental construction and optimized span arrangements.

Realizes maximum benefits when considering foundation optimization side platforms at Delridge Station and precast segmental construction at Duwamish Crossing.



Target saving



Benefits

- 9 months' schedule savings for W200
- Off-site precast segment fabrication in controlled factory environment:
 - Minimizes construction impacts
 - o Takes off critical path
 - o Results in safer construction
 - Reduces the need for ground access and MOT for construction.
 - Minimizes interface time over and adjacent to sensitive areas.
- Enables **aerial guideway foundations** optimization and potential reduction in ground improvements



TYPICAL SECTION - DOUBLE TRACK BOX GIRDER SCALE: 12" = 1-0"

Figure 2. Simple Span Double Track Precast Segmental Structure Section



WSLE Workplan Example 2 Design Optimization Foundations and Ground Improvements Optimization

Optimizes foundations required for shorter spans

Target savings assume that the Aerial Guideway Optimization measure is in place.

- 1. SODO Elevated Guideway VE
- 2. East Duwamish Elevated Guideway VE





Benefits

- Reduces ground improvements in SODO area elevated guideway
- Reduces pile cap size and shaft group diameters in Duwamish Approach area (east of SR99)
- **Provides further optimization opportunities** for pile length after additional assessment of liquefaction





WSLE Workplan Example 3 Design Optimization SODO Station Optimization

- Part of ST station standard development and optimization efforts.
- Provides cost savings from reduction in concourse level and platform footprints and vertical transportation elements.
- Reduced station footprint and VT leads to SODO Station Foundation Optimization opportunity (WSLE 28).



Benefits

- Significant schedule benefit if revised shoofly can be realized
- Ensures safe construction adjacent to active rail line
- Considers design of Lander and Holgate overpass bridges
- Maintains passenger experience from PE design





WSLE Workplan Example 4 Design Optimization SODO Station Foundation Optimization

- Assumes and requires SODO Station
 Optimization reduced station footprint
- Reduced number of drilled shafts may further minimize temporary track. The revised concept would construct the western platform and permanent 3 Line tracks first and then shift 1 Line service directly to the permanent 3 Line tracks once complete.
- Can be combined with SODO Station Optimization to maximize cost savings



Benefits

- Reduced extent of deep foundations reduces cost and schedule
- Improves safety around active rail lines

» Shallow Foundations (Revised Station Footprint) » Deep Foundation (Revised Station Footprint)





OMF-S Workplan Example 1 Design Optimization Reduce impacts to wetlands

Opportunity realigned 18th Place to eliminate an acre of fill into existing wetlands, avoiding costly wetland mitigation costs.

Over \$200m in total cost saving opportuniites have been validated and are being implemented.

Reduced wetland impact target savings: \$22m



FEIS Preferred Alternative Design



OMF Cost Savings Opportunities Approach

- Created a maintenance facility program looking at the facilities together as a network vs an isolated approach with unneeded duplication of scope
- OMFN as a site adapt of OMFS, leverage the OMFS design and consistency of approach, reducing design and implementation time
- OMFN as an add alternate to OMFS – leverage economy of scale, remove procurement time time and incentivize contractor performance on OMFS



Next Steps

- Next Update: Spring
 - Programmatic Opportunity Update
 - Financial Update
- Workplan quarterly updates continue in the Summer and Fall









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